

Heraldic Activities

**Department of the
Army Seal, and
Department of the
Army Emblem
and Branch of
Service Plaques**

**Headquarters
Department of the Army
Washington, DC
2 April 1992**

Unclassified

SUMMARY of CHANGE

AR 840-1

Department of the Army Seal, and Department of the Army Emblem and Branch of Service Plaques

This revision--

- o Clarifies responsibilities for the control and the use of the seal and the plaques (1-4).
- o Establishes restrictions on the use of the seal (para 2-2).
- o Changes and clarifies the procedures for the use of the Army emblem in commercial items (para 3-2b).
- o Establishes procedures for obtaining plaques for display (paras 3-3 and 4-3).
- o Adds Branch of Service plaques as authorized items for display (chap 4).

Effective 2 May 1992

Heraldic Activities

Department of the Army Seal, and Department of the Army Emblem and Branch of Service Plaques

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:

GORDON R. SULLIVAN
General, United States Army
Chief of Staff

Official:



MILTON H. HAMILTON
Administrative Assistant to the
Secretary of the Army

History. This UPDATE printing publishes a revision of this publication. Because the publication has been extensively revised, the changed portions have not been highlighted.

Summary. This regulation prescribes general policy, responsibilities, and procedures governing the Department of the Army Seal,

Department of the Army Plaque, and Army Branch of Service Plaques.

Applicability. This regulation applies to the Active Army, the Army National Guard and the U.S. Army Reserve.

Proponent and exception authority. Not applicable

Army management control process. This regulation is not subject to the requirements of AR 11-2. It does not contain internal control provisions.

Supplementation. Supplementation of this regulation and establishment of command and local forms are prohibited without prior approval of HQDA (DAPE-HR) WASH DC 20310-0300.

Interim changes. Interim changes to this regulation are not official unless they are authenticated by the Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army. Users will destroy

interim changes on their expiration date unless sooner superseded or rescinded.

Suggested Improvements. The proponent agency of this regulation is the Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel. Users are invited to send comments and suggested improvements on DA Form 2028 (Recommended Changes to Publications and Blank Forms) directly to Director, The Institute of Heraldry, U.S. Army, Bldg 15, Cameron Station, Alexandria, VA 22304-5050.

Distribution. Distribution of this publication is made in accordance with the requirements on DA Form 12-09-E, block number 3871 intended for command level B for the Active Army, the Army National Guard, and the U.S. Army Reserve.

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Chapter 1 Introduction

1-1. Purpose.

This regulation prescribes general policies, responsibilities, descriptions, and procedures governing the Department of the Army seal, Department of the Army emblem, and Branch of Service plaques.

1-2. References.

Related publications are listed in appendix A.

1-3. Explanation of abbreviations and terms.

Abbreviations and special terms used in this regulation are explained in the glossary.

1-4. Responsibilities.

a. The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army provides oversight of heraldry in the Army, and has responsibility for authorizing the use of the Army seal in authentication or validation of documents.

b. The Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel has staff responsibility for heraldic activities in the Army.

c. The Director, The Institute of Heraldry (TIOH), is responsible for—

(1) Developing policies and procedures for the use of the Army emblem and Branch of Service plaques.

(2) Authorizing use of the Army emblem in commercial articles.

d. All Commanders (from unit to major command) will—

(1) Display plaques of prescribed designs only.

(2) Obtain plaques from authorized supply sources.

1-5. Commercial manufacture and sale.

The Army plaque and branch plaques manufactured commercial for optional purchase are controlled items under the Department of the Army Heraldic Item Quality Control System. (See AR 672-8.)

a. *Authority to manufacture.* The Institute of Heraldry is responsible for the certification of individuals, firms, or corporations to manufacture plaques according to applicable specifications. Each plaque will be identified by a hallmark and/or a certificate label certifying that it was produced according to specifications. Procedures governing certifying and monitoring the performance of manufacturers outlined in AR 672-8 are applicable to plaque manufacturers.

b. *Authority to sell.* No certificate of authority is required to sell plaques; however, vendors are responsible to sell only those plaques which have been manufactured in conformance with Government specifications by certified manufacturers and bearing hallmarks assigned by the Institute of Heraldry, U.S. Army.

Chapter 2 Department of the Army Seal

2-1. Authority.

The Department of the Army Seal is authorized by law section 3011, title 10, United States Code (10 USC 3011). General Order No. 1, Department of the Army, 18 September 1947, announced that, at the direction of the President, the traditional seal used during the since the Revolution was redesignated as the Seal of the Department of the Army according to the provisions of the National Security Act of 1947.

2-2. Use.

The Seal is an instrument used as authorized by the Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army for the authentication or validation of certain documents and records such as commissions, court papers, appointment certificates, retirement certificates, and award certificates requiring the signature of the Secretary of the

Army. The Administrative Assistant authorizes the use of the Army Seal for the Secretary of the Army. The Army Seal may no longer be reproduced in three dimensional form nor is its reproduction in color authorized. Its reproduction for any purpose or in any format without approval of the Office of the Secretary of the Army, is unauthorized. The improper use of the seal, the forging, counterfeiting or altering of it, or the use or possession of a counterfeited or altered seal are prohibited by law sections 506 and 1017, title 18, United States Code (18 USC 1017 and 506).

2-3. Description and Symbolism.

The description and symbolism of the Department of the Army Seal (figure 2-1) are as follows:

a. *Description.* On a disk within a designation band, with small beads on the inner edge and larger beads on the outer edge, the inscription “United States of America” at top and “War Office”, in base, are the following elements:

In the center is a Roman cuirass below a vertical unsheathed sword, point up, the pommel resting on the neck opening of the cuirass and a Phrygian cap supported on the sword, all between on the right (left to the observer) an esponton and on the left (right to the observer) a musket with fixed bayonet crossed in saltire behind the cuirass and passing under the sword guard. To the right (left to the observer) of the cuirass and esponton is a flag of unidentified design with cords and tassels, on a flagstaff with spearhead, above a cannon barrel, the muzzle and slanting upward behind the cuirass, in front of the drum, with two drumsticks and the fly end of the flag draped over the drumhead; below, but partly in front of the cannon barrel is a pile of three cannon balls, one and two. To the left (right to the observer) of the cuirass and musket is a national color of the Revolutionary War period, with cords and tassels, on a flagstaff with spearhead, similarly arranged above a mortar on a carriage, the mortar facing inward and in front of the lower portion of the color and obscuring the lower part of it; below the mortar are two bomb shells placed side by side. Centered above the Phrygian cap is a rattlesnake holding in its mouth a scroll inscribed “This We’ll Defend.” Centered below the cuirass are Roman numeral “MDCCLXXVIII.”

b. *Symbolism.*

(1) The central element of the Department of the Army seal is a Roman cuirass, a symbol of strength and defense. The United States Flag (of a design used in the formative years of the Nation) and the other flag emphasize the role of the Army in the establishment of and the protection of the Nation.

(2) The sword, esponton (a type of half-pike formerly used by subordinate officers), musket, bayonet, cannon, cannon balls, mortar bombs are representative of traditional Army implements.

(3) The drum and drumsticks are symbols of public notification of the Army’s purpose and intent to serve the Nation and its people.

(4) The Phrygian cap (often called the Cap of Liberty) supported on the point of the unsheathed sword and the motto “This We’ll Defend” on a scroll held by a rattlesnake is a symbol depicted on some American colonial flags and signifies the Army’s constant readiness to defend and preserve the United States.

(5) The date “MDCCLXXVIII” and designation “War Office” are indicative of the origin of the seal. The date (1778) refers to the year of its adoption. The term “War Office” used during the Revolution and for many years afterward, was associated with the Headquarters of the Army, primarily because of the familiarity of the Americans with the British military system.

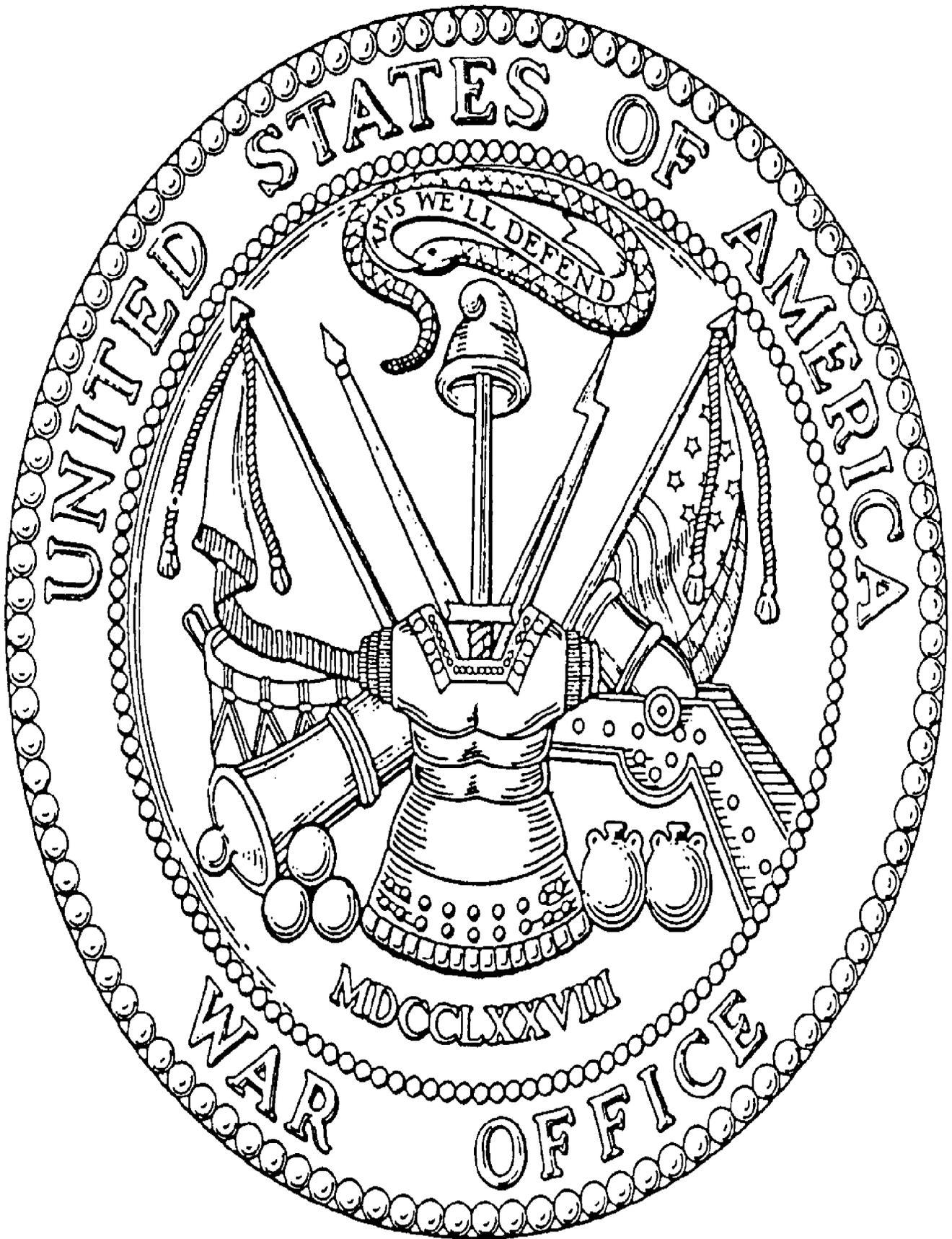


Figure 2-1. Department of the Army Seal

Chapter 3 Department of the Army Emblem and Plaque

3-1. Authority.

The Secretary of the Army approved the emblem design on 29 January 1974.

3-2. Use.

a. The plaque is an officially authorized three-dimensional rendition of the Army emblem. It is used by Army organizations and individuals as authorized by this regulation. It is a symbol which not only emphasizes the Army's heritage but also the relationship of the modern professional Army to the Nation.

b. The reproduction of the Army emblem is authorized (either in reduced or enlarged form) in publications, and other printed matter of an official or quasi-official nature, in Army-approved films and in official Army motion picture and television programs. The design may not be modified in any manner. It must be reproduced in either its proper colors (figure 3-1), through the use of a one-color line process (figure 3-2), or as a line drawing (figure 3-3). The use of the Army emblem for any other purposes, including its incorporation in other items, will be only as authorized by the Institute of Heraldry, U.S. Army, Cameron Station, Alexandria, Virginia 22304-5050.

3-3. Supply.

The Army plaque is available through the Army supply system for distribution by requisitioning commanders to Army units, activities, elements, installations, and offices of officials designated by the commander.

3-4. Description and Symbolism

a. The Army emblem design is derived from the Army Seal and is the official emblem to represent the Army. The emblem differs from the seal in several respects, including the following:

- (1) The emblem is displayed in color while the seal is not.
- (2) The emblem includes the inscription "Department of the Army" instead of the inscription "War Office" which is on the seal.
- (3) On the emblem, the American flag is on its own right (observers left) to reflect the current custom for display of flags. The Army flag pattern has been added to the other flag.
- (4) The Roman numerals "MDCCLXXVIII" which indicate the date the Army seal was adopted, were replaced with the date "1775" to reflect the date the Army was established.

b. The description and symbolism of the Army emblem (figure 3-1) are as follows:

(1) *Description.* On a light blue disk within a gold designation band, bordered with small gold beads on the inner edge and larger gold beads on the outer edge, the inscription in dark blue letters "Department of the Army" at top and "United States of America" in base, and with phrases separated at each side by a dark dot, are the following elements:

In the center is a gold Roman cuirass below a vertical unsheathed sword, point up, the blade black and the hilt and guard gold, the pommel resting on the neck opening of the cuirass and a red Phrygian cap supported on the sword point, all between on the right (left to the observer) a black esparton and on the left (right to the observer) a black musket with fixed bayonet crossed in saltire behind the cuirass and passing under the sword guard. To the right (left to the observer) of the cuirass and esparton is a national color of the Revolutionary War period, the union dark blue with white five-pointed stars and the stripes alternating red and white, with gold cords and tassels and gold spearhead on flagstaff, above a gold cannon barrel, the muzzle end slanting upward behind the cuirass, in front of a drum, the shell dark blue, the rims gold and the cords white, with two dark blue drumsticks, and fly end of the national color draped over the drumhead; below, but partly in front of the cannon barrel, is a pile of three black cannon balls, one and two. To the left (right to the observer) of the cuirass and musket is the United States Flag depicted with gold cords, tassels, and spearhead, similarly arranged above a gold mortar on a gold carriage, the mortar facing inward and over the lower portion of the United States Army Flag and obscuring the lower part of the device on the flag; below the mortar are two black bomb shells placed side by side. Centered above the Phrygian cap in a gold rattlesnake holding in its mouth a white scroll inscribed "This We'll Defend" in dark blue letters. Centered below the cuirass are scarlet Arabic numerals "1775."

(2) *Symbolism.*

(*a*) The central element of the Department of the Army emblem is a Roman cuirass, a symbol of strength and defense. The United States Flag, of a design used in the formative years of the Nation, and the United States Army Flag emphasize the role of the Army in the establishment of and the protection of the Nation.

(*b*) The sword, esparton (a type of half-pike formerly used by subordinate officers), musket, bayonet, cannon, cannon balls, and mortar bombs are representative of traditional Army implements. The date "1775" refers to the year of the Army's establishment.

(*c*) The drum and drumsticks are symbols of public notification of the Army's purpose and intent to serve the Nation and its people.

(*d*) The Phrygian cap (often called the Cap of Liberty) supported on the point of the unsheathed sword and the motto "This We'll Defend" on a scroll held by a rattlesnake signify the Army's constant readiness to defend and preserve the United States.

(*e*) The colors of the design elements are those traditionally associated with the ideals of the United States and of the Army. The flags are in proper colors. Blue is symbolic of loyalty, vigilance, perseverance, and truth. Red denotes courage, zeal, and fortitude. White alludes to deeds worthy of remembrance. Black is indicative of determination and constancy. Gold represents achievement, dignity, and honor.

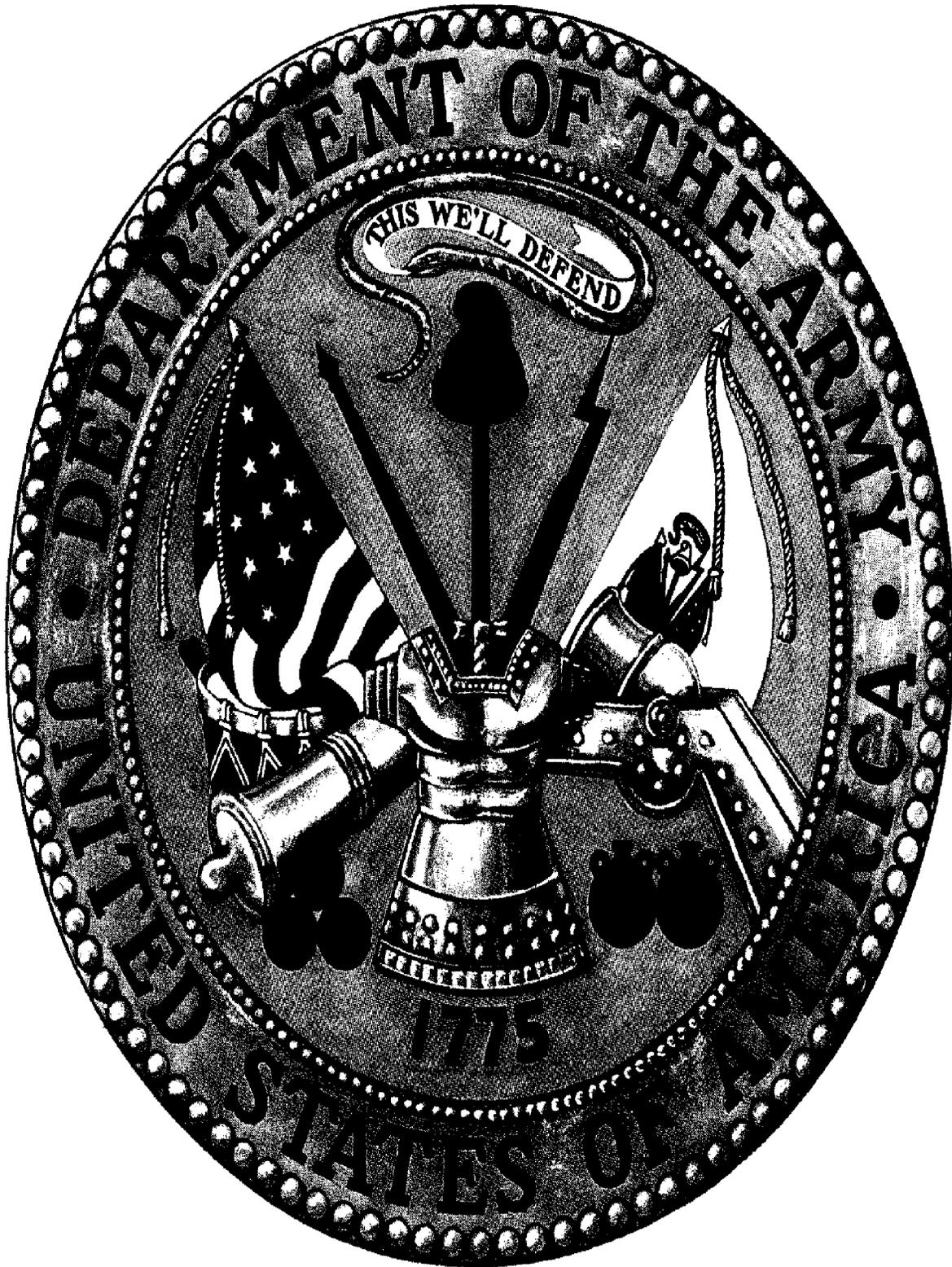


Figure 3-1. Department of The Army Emblem, Proper Colors



Figure 3-2. Department of The Army Emblem, One-Color, Line Process

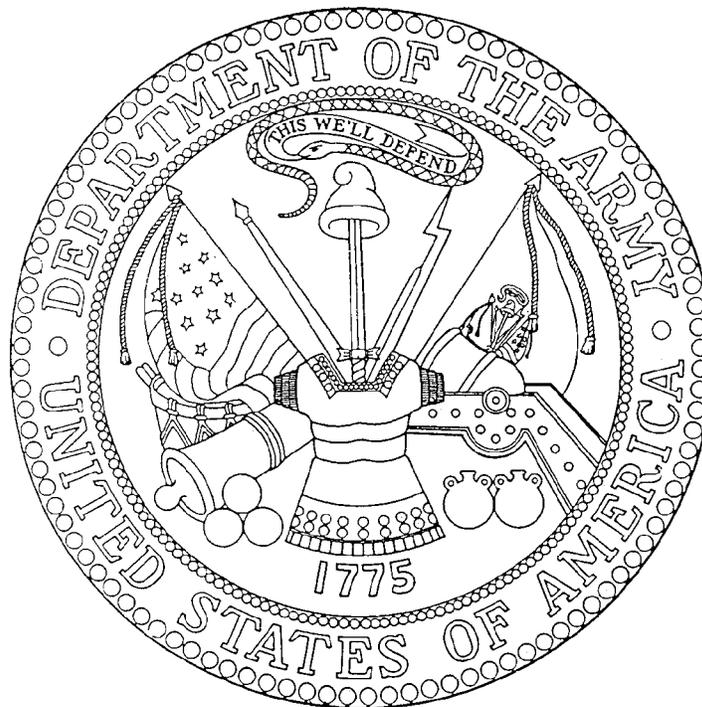


Figure 3-3. Department of The Army Emblem, Line Drawing

Chapter 4 Branch of Service Plaques

4-1. Authority

Branch of service plaques are authorized for all branches of the Army and for designated career fields which have separate collar insignia approved by the Department of the Army.

4-2. Use

Commanders may authorize procurement and display of the branch of service plaques as a means of fostering esprit within a branch and identifying the branch affiliation or mission.

4-3. Supply

The Institute of Heraldry will, upon request, provide a master mold of the plaque to the branch proponent if the proponent desires to procure and stock the plaque for resale to individuals and commands. The master mold may be provided to the contractor for use in production.

4-4. Description

a. Adjutant General's Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-1) has the branch insignia in proper colors (blue chief with silver stars with 13 stripes alternating seven silver and six red). The background of the plaque is white with the branch designation in silver letters.

b. Air Defense Artillery. The plaque design (figure 4-2) has the branch insignia, letters, and border in gold. The background is scarlet.

c. Armor. The plaque design (figure 4-3) has the branch insignia, letters, and border in gold. The background is green.

d. Army Medical Specialist Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-4) has the branch insignia in gold with the letter "S" in black, outlined with gold. The letters and rim are gold and the background is maroon.

e. Army Nurse Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-5) has the branch insignia in gold with the letter "N" in black, outlined with gold. The letters and rim are gold and the background is maroon.

f. Aviation. The plaque design (figure 4-6) has the branch insignia in proper colors (gold wings with silver propeller). The letters are golden orange and the rim is gold. The background is ultramarine blue.

g. Cavalry. The plaque design (figure 4-7) has the Cavalry insignia and borders gold. The background is white and the letters are scarlet.

h. Chaplain Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-8) has the emblem of the Chaplain Corps in proper colors. (The rays and sun are yellow; the dove is white; the olive branch is green; and the book has gold-edged white paper with purple binding. The insignia on the book are gold and the motto scroll is yellow with brown letters.) The background of the plaque is medium and the letters and border are gold.

i. Chemical Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-9) has the branch insignia in gold with the benzene ring in cobalt blue, outlined in gold. The letters and border are gold and the background is cobalt blue.

j. Civil Affairs. The plaque design (figure 4-10) has the branch insignia, letters, and border in white and the background in purple.

k. Corps of Engineers. The plaque design (figure 4-11) has the branch insignia and border in gold and the letters are white. The background is scarlet.

l. Dental Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-12) has the branch insignia in gold with the letter "D" in black, outlined with gold. The letters and rim are gold and the background is maroon.

m. Field Artillery. The plaque design (figure 4-13) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is scarlet.

n. Finance Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-14) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is silver gray.

o. Infantry. The plaque design (figure 4-15) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is light blue.

p. Inspector General. The plaque design (figure 4-16) has the Inspector General insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The motto lettering and background are dark blue.

q. Judge Advocate General's Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-17) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is dark blue.

r. Medical Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-18) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is maroon.

s. Medical Services Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-19) has the branch insignia in silver with the letters "MS" in black, outlined with silver. The letters and rim in silver.

t. Military Intelligence. The plaque design (figure 4-20) has the branch insignia proper (gold with dark blue rose). The letters are dark blue, background is white and rim is gold.

u. Military Police. The plaque design (figure 4-21) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is green.

v. Ordnance Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-22) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is green.

w. Public Affairs. The plaque design (figure 4-23) has the Public Affairs Collar insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is teal blue.

x. Psychological Operations. The plaque design (figure 4-24) has the Psychological Operations collar insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is bottle green.

y. Quartermaster Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-25) has the branch insignia proper (gold with ring of wheel in blue, stars and inner hub in white, and hub pin in red). The designation band is blue, the letters and borders are gold, and the background is white.

z. Signal Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-26) has the branch insignia proper (red, white, and gold) with gold letters. The outer rim is gold with a narrow band of orange. The background is white.

aa. Special Forces. The plaque design (figure 4-27) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is jungle green.

ab. Transportation Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-28) has the branch insignia, letters, and rim in gold. The background is brick red.

ac. Veterinary Corps. The plaque design (figure 4-29) has the branch insignia in gold with the letter "V" in black, outlined with gold. The letters and rim are gold and the background is maroon.

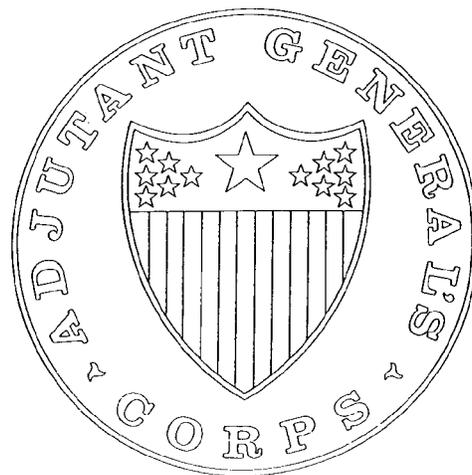


Figure 4-1. Adjutant General's Corps



Figure 4-2. Air Defense Artillery



Figure 4-4. Army Medical Specialist Corps

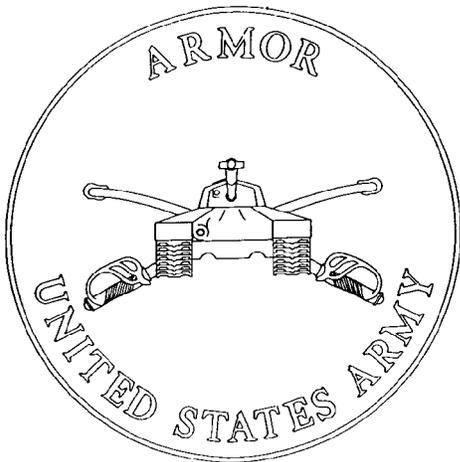


Figure 4-3. Armor



Figure 4-5. Army Nurse Corps



Figure 4-6. Aviation

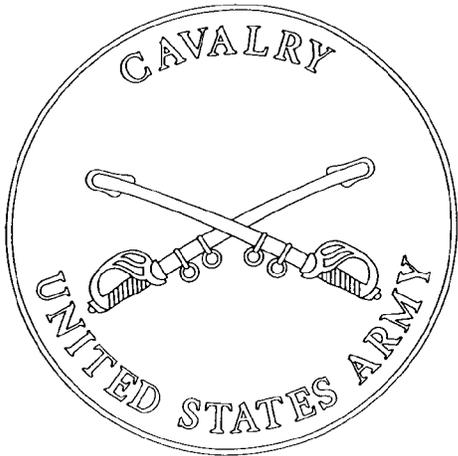


Figure 4-7. Cavalry



Figure 4-9. Chemical Corps

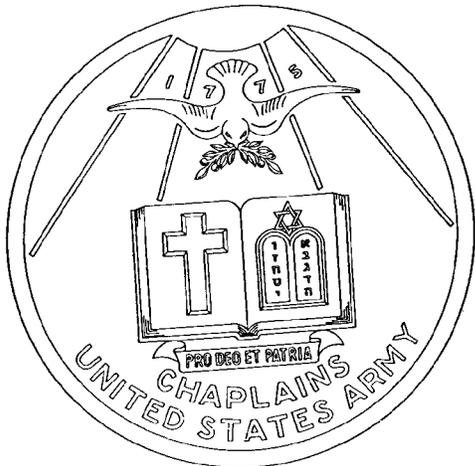


Figure 4-8. Chaplain Corps



Figure 4-10. Civil Affairs

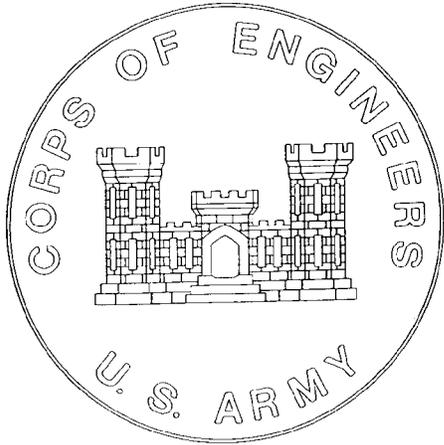


Figure 4-11. Corps of Engineers



Figure 4-12. Dental Corps

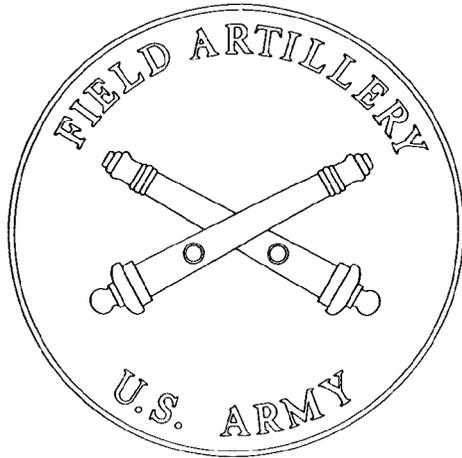


Figure 4-13. Field Artillery

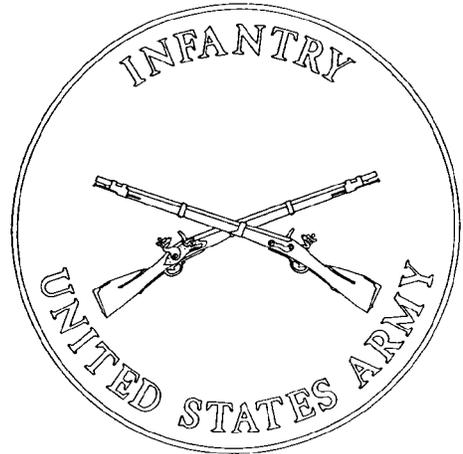


Figure 4-15. Infantry

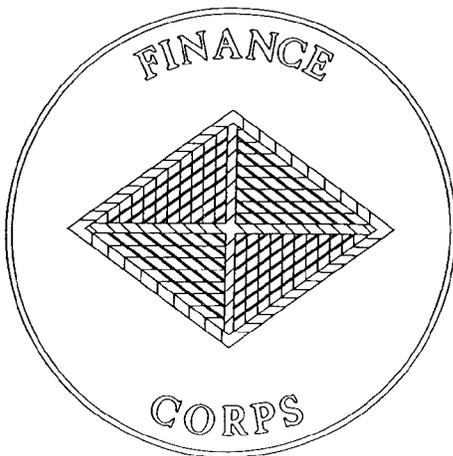


Figure 4-14. Finance Corps



Figure 4-16. Inspector General



Figure 4-17. Judge Advocate General's Corps



Figure 4-18. Medical Corps



Figure 4-19. Medical Service Corps



Figure 4-21. Military Police Corps



Figure 4-20. Military Intelligence



Figure 4-22. Ordnance Corps



Figure 4-23. Public Affairs



Figure 4-24. Psychological Operations



Figure 4-25. Quartermaster Corps



Figure 4-27. Special Forces

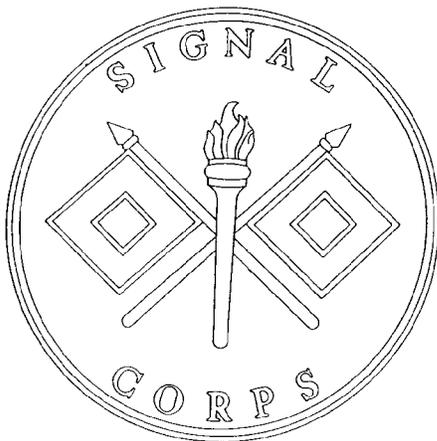


Figure 4-26. Signal Corps



Figure 4-28. Transportation Corps



Figure 4-29. Veterinary Corps

Appendix A References

Section I Required Publications

None

Section II Related Publications

A related publication is merely a source of additional information. The user does not have to read it to understand this regulation.

AR 672-80

Manufacture, Sale, Wear, and Quality Control of Heraldic Items

Glossary

Section I Abbreviations

TIOH

The Institute of Heraldry

Section II Terms

Branch Insignia

A device approved by HQDA for wear on the uniform to indicate branch of service within the Army.

Emblem

A distinctive device symbolically representing the Army.

Master Mold

A three-dimensional sculpture of the plaque for use in reproducing duplicate plaques.

Plaque

A three-dimensional rendition of an emblem or device for display.

Proper Colors

The colors used in authenticate, confirm or attest to authenticity.

Seal

A design used to authenticate, confirm or attest to authenticity.

Section III Special Abbreviations and Terms

There are no special terms.

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Unclassified

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